

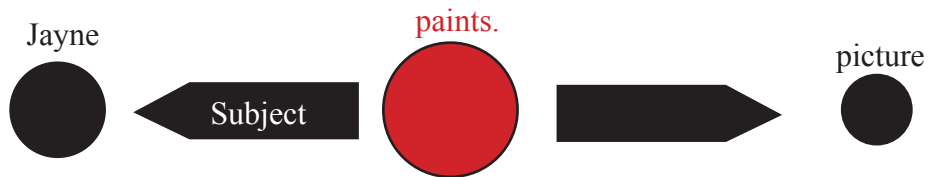
Transitive (when an object is required to complete the meaning of the verb - have a direct object.)

Intransitive (capable of expressing themselves completely without a direct object)

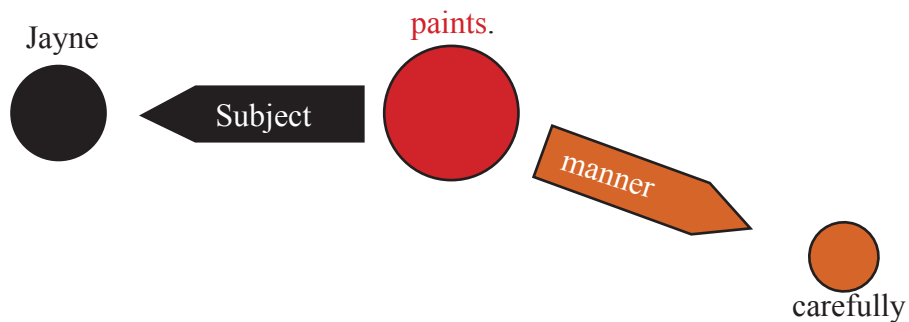
Jayne **paints.** (intransitive)

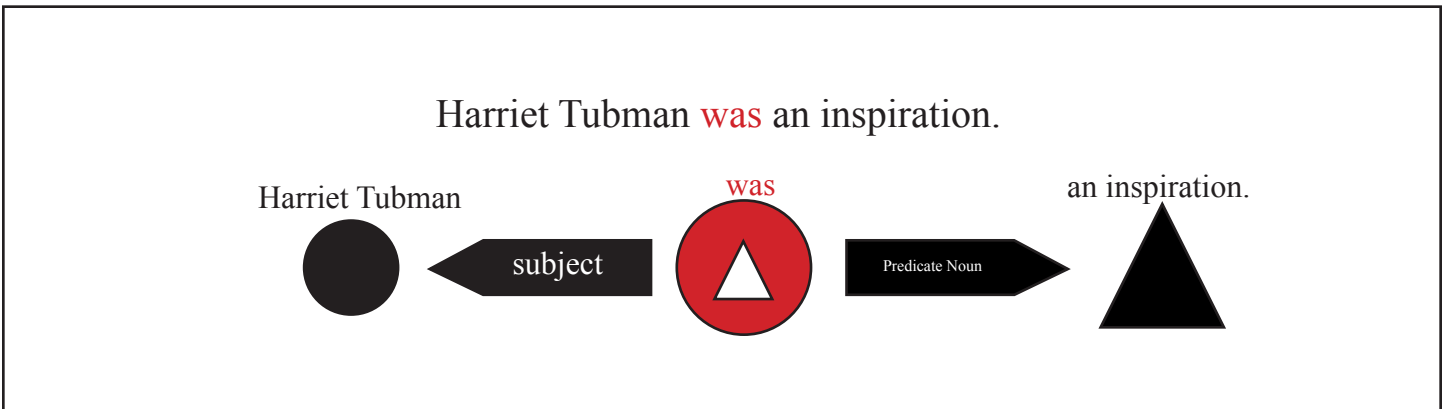
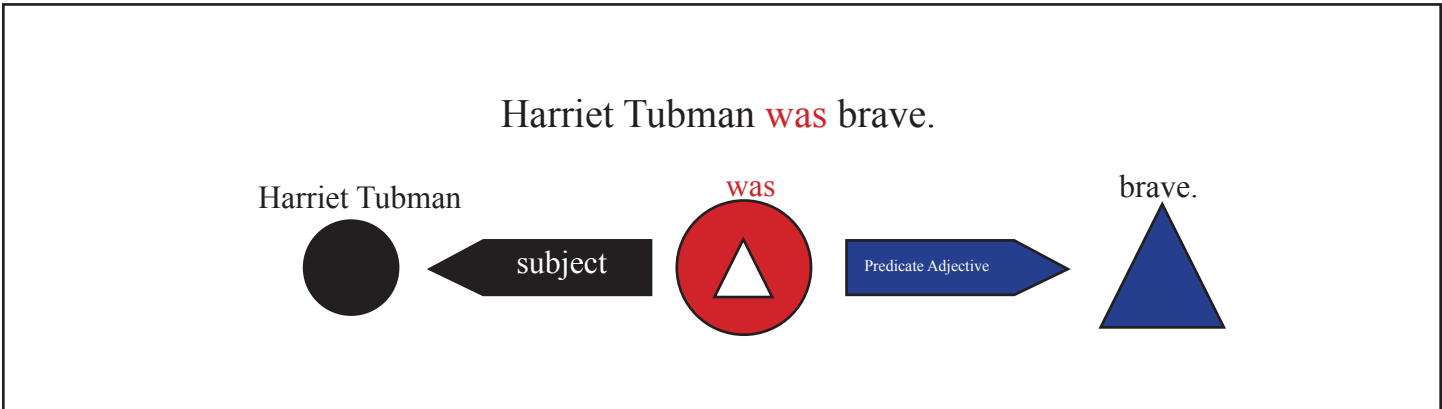


Jayne **paints** a picture. (transitive)

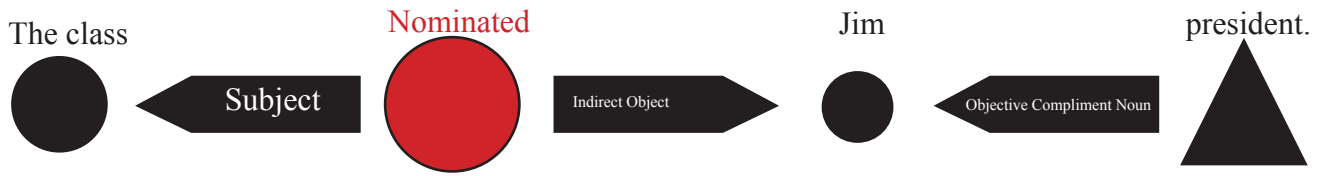


Jayne **v** carefully. (intransitive)





The class **nominated** Jim president.



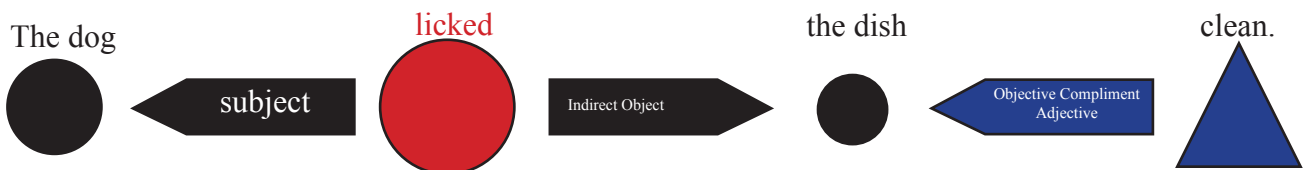
The good news **made** Jim happy.



The barber **cut** his hair short.

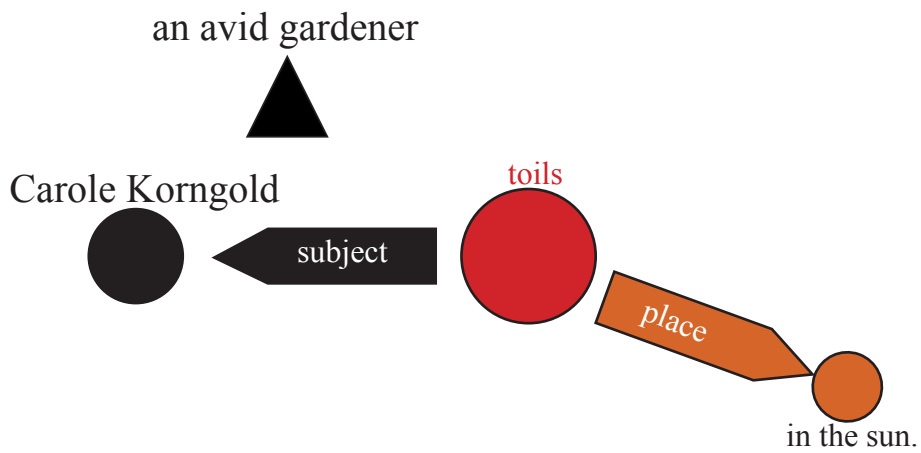


The dog **licked** the dish clean.

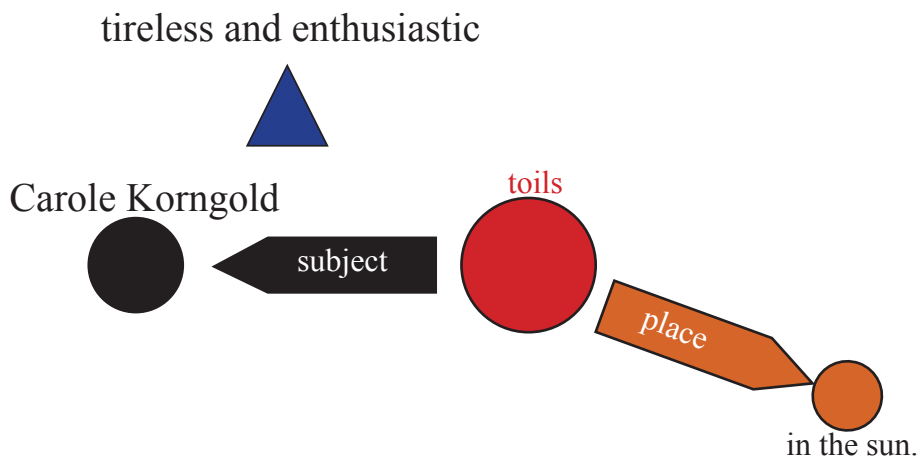


appositives.

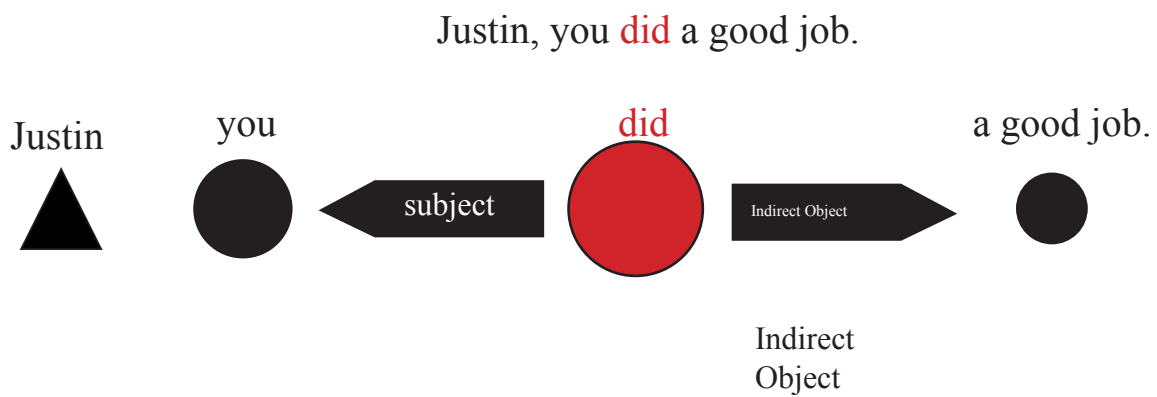
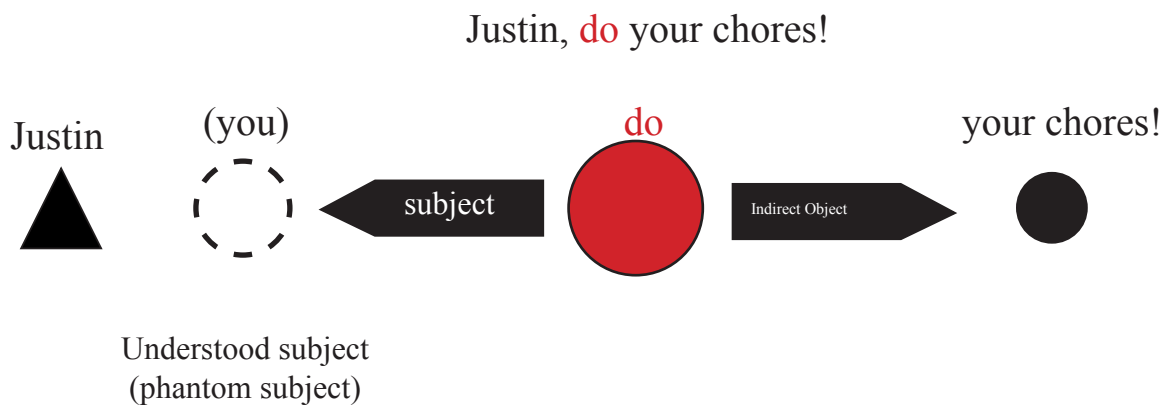
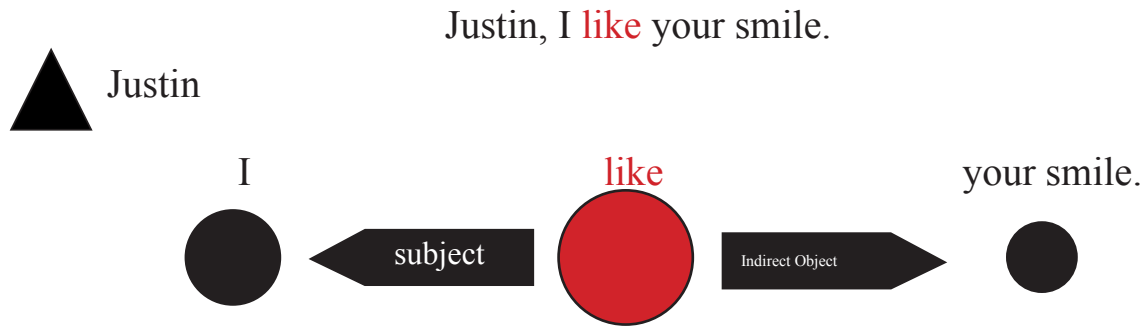
Carole Korngold, an avid gardner, **toils** in the sun.



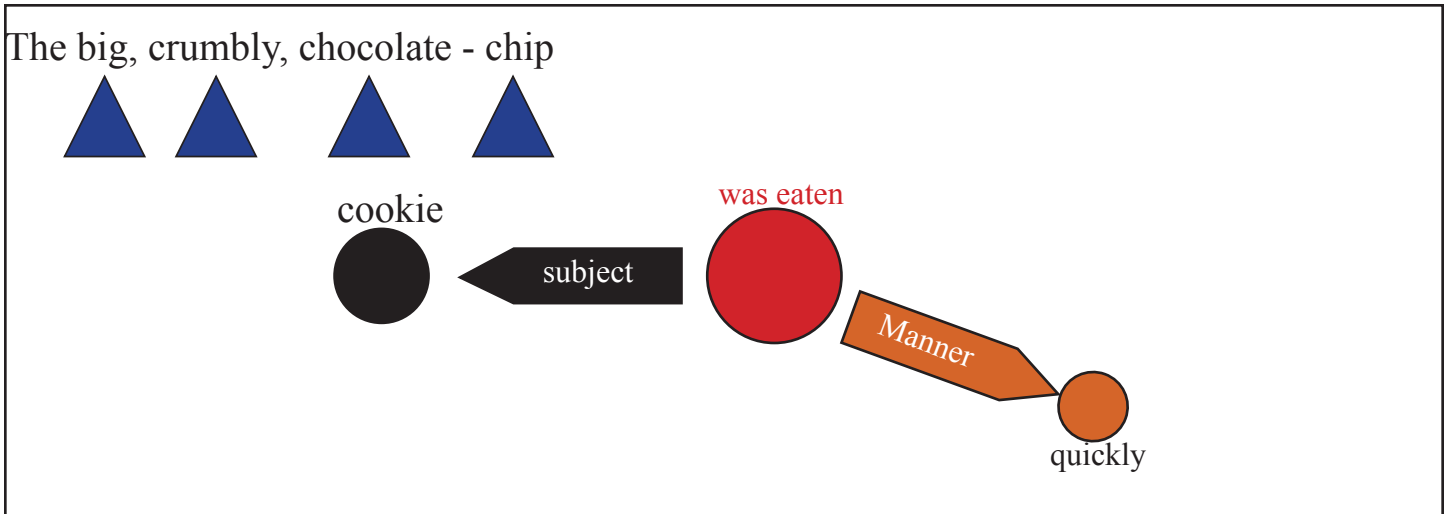
Carole Korngold, tireless and enthusiastic, **toils** in the sun.



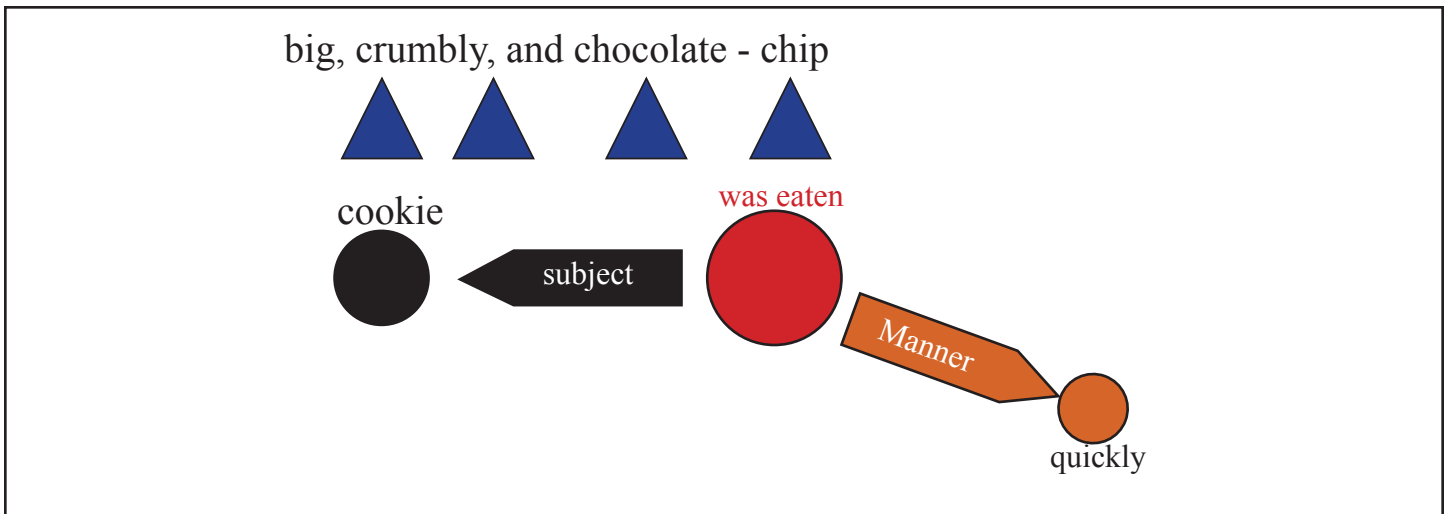
Direct Address.



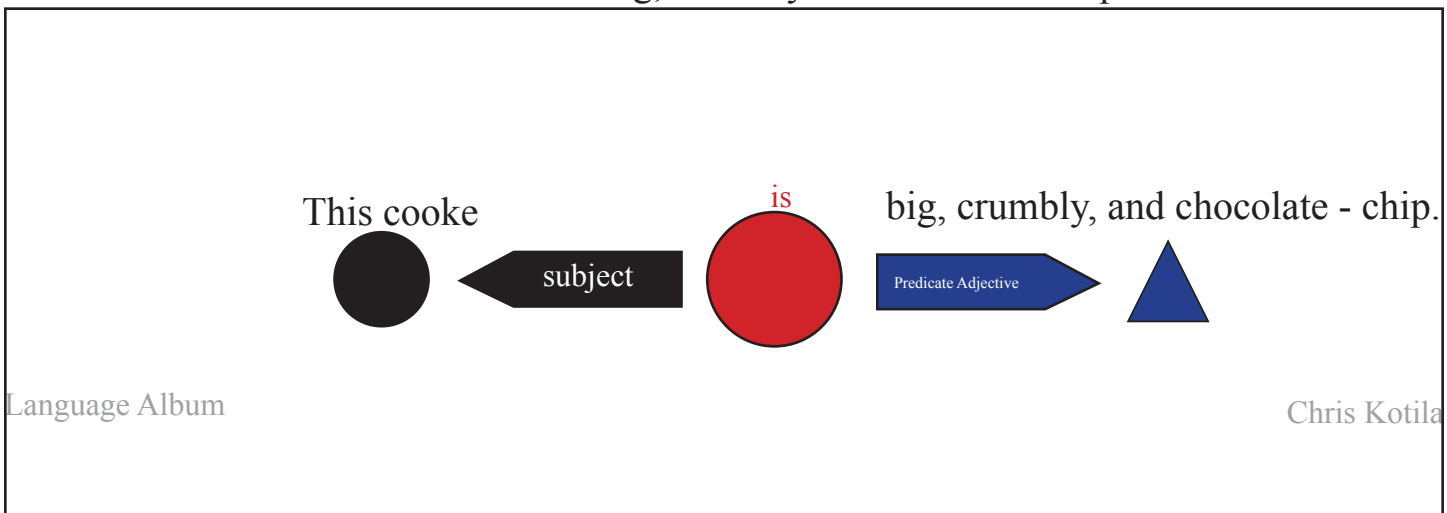
The big, crumbly, chocolate - chip cookie **was eaten** quickly.



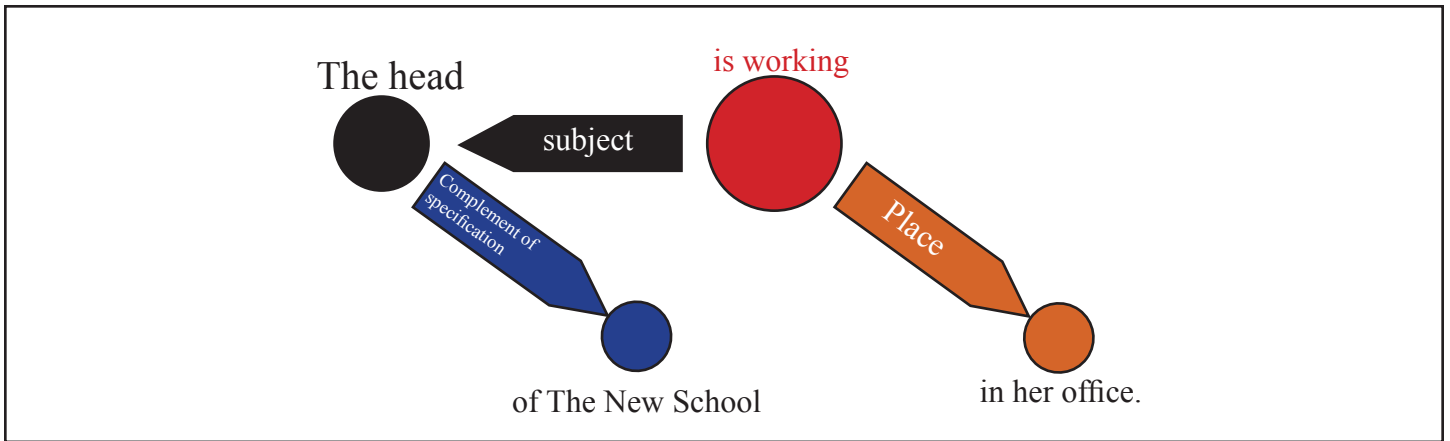
The big, crumbly, chocolate - chip cookie **was eaten** quickly.



This cookie **is** big, crumbly and chocolate-chip.



The head of The New School **is working** in her office.



The women working in the office **is** head of The New School.

